

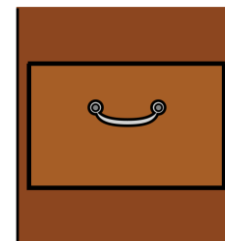
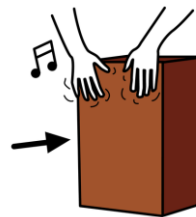
# VELA

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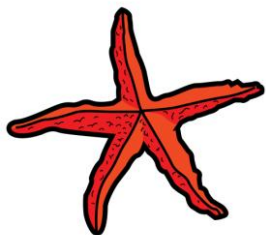
# CAJÓN

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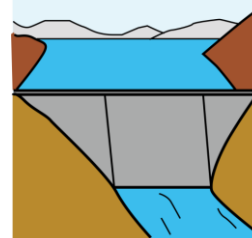
# ESTRELLA

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# PRESA

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# BURRITO

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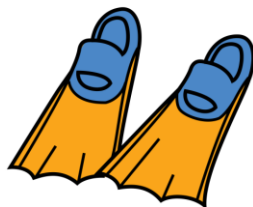
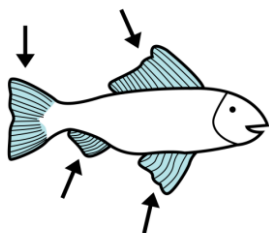
# CASCO

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# ALETA

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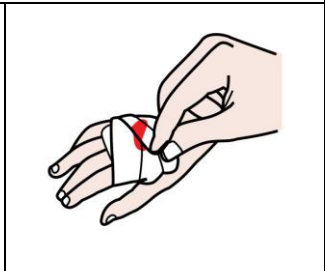
# CABO

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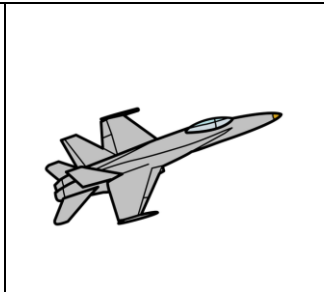
# CURA

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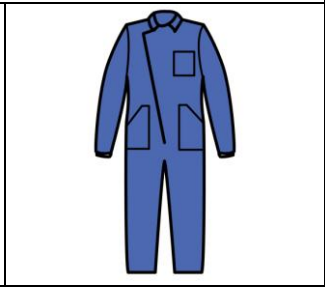
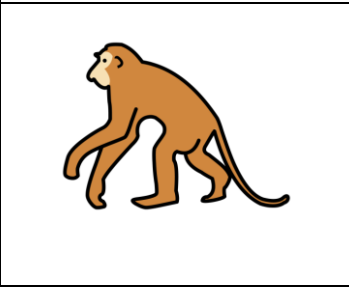
# CAZA

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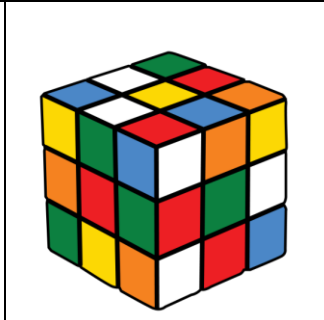
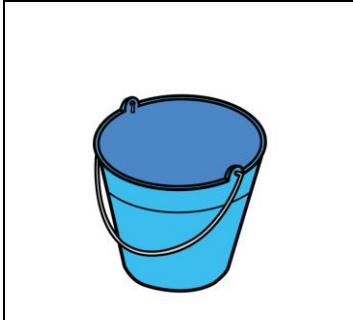
# MONO

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# CUBO

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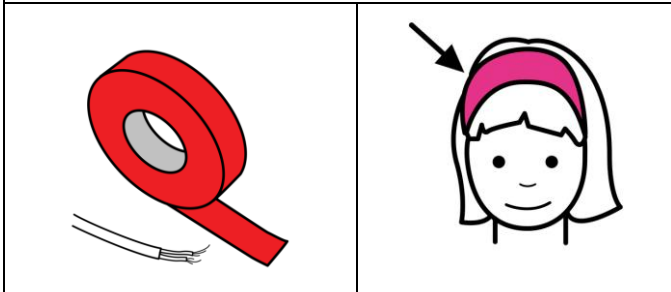
# CARTERA

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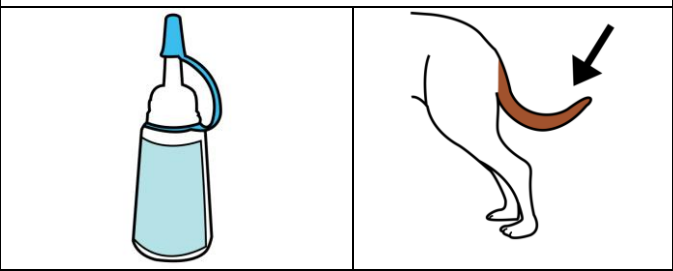
# CINTA

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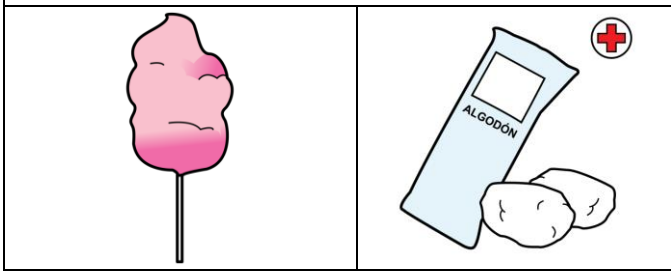
# COLA

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# ALGODÓN

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# Memori

